

# Simplified

---

# GRAMMAR TREE

## Teachers Manual



3



**BLUE SKY**  
**BOOKS INTERNATIONAL**

2647, Roshan Pura, Nai Sarak, Delhi-110006

Phone : 98994 23454, 98995 63454

E-mail : [blueskybooks@gmail.com](mailto:blueskybooks@gmail.com)

## GRAMMAR TREE-3

### 2. The Sentence–Subject and Predicate

<b>A. Subject</b>	<b>Predicate</b>
1. A fat buffalo	ate grass in the field.
2. The cow	gives us milk.
3. The early bird	catches the worm.
4. The sports events	will be held tomorrow.
5. Birds of the same feather	flew together.
6. The cackling of geese	saved Rome.
7. The President	gave the prizes.
8. Smoking	is injurious to health.
9. Pinky	had a little lamb.
10. Money	is the root of all evil.

**B.** 1. Nitu brought a new dress. 2. How old are you?  
3. The cat drinks milk. 4. A cobbler mends our shoes.  
5. The sun gives light and heat. 6. The Mt. Everest is the highest peak in the world. 7. He was praised by everybody. 8. Rahul watches T.V. too much. 9. The boys are quarrelling with each other. 10. The Taj Mahal is situated on the bank of the river Yamuna.

### 3. Nouns: Common, Proper and Collective Nouns

**A.** 1. aeroplane, air 2. monkey, road 3. bicycle, park  
4. coat, car 5. girl, gate, building 6. stadium, balloons

**B.** 1. Jack 2. Mr. Grumpy 3. Kashmir 4. Mr. Peter  
5. China 6. Italians 7. Paris 8. Susan 9. Joe 10. Sundays

**C.** 1. band 2. guiver 3. group 4. swarm 5. staff 6. shoal  
7. gang 8. herd 9. bundle 10. group

#### 4. Pronouns

**A.** 1. I 2. I 3. me 4. I 5. me 6. I 7. me 8. I 9. I 10. me

**B.** 1. they 2. he, it 3. he, he 4. they 5. He

**C.** 1. When did she leave? 2. Was he waiting outside?  
3. We went to the market. 4. We are going to ride our bicycles.  
5. They helped the teacher in collecting the books. 6. They are busy doing work. 7. They love each other. 8. He is the best doctor.

#### 5. Nouns: Numbers

**A.** 1. benches 2. inches 3. wishes 4. beaches 5. heroes  
6. tomatoes 7. zeroes 8. bushes

**B.** Plural: desks, feet, tomatoes, watches, oxen, man, baby, key, foxes, geese, deer

**C.** 1. elephant 2. scissors 3. benches 4. potatoes 5. ladies  
6. oxen

#### 6. Nouns: Genders

**A.** mother, princess, sister, girl, daughter, vixen, hostess, queen, woman, widow, niece, wife

**B.** 1. Princess Diana died in a car accident. 2. Nisha is a girl. 3. My aunt is a good hostess. 4. My nephew is called Ajay. 5. My grandfather is a very rich man. 6. The emperor is a kind hearted man.

**C. Common Gender:** teacher, student, athlete, swimmer, thief, friend.

**Neuter Gender:** cup, box, telephone, chair, flower, cap.

## 7. Adjectives

**A.** 1. round 2. soft 3. sweet 4. white 5. happy 6. hot  
7. ripe 8. deep.

**B.** 1. developed 2. new 3. long 4. kind 5. sour 6. beautiful  
7. lazy 8. tired 9. sad 10. funny 11. blind 12. ripe 13. fast

**C.** apple—sweet, girl—honest, grass—green,  
man—bold, lady—gentle, tree—tall, horse, tail—long,  
woman—kind-hearted, hair—curly, shirt—new,  
car—small

## 8. Comparison of Adjectives

**A.** 1. cleverest 2. more beautiful 3. largest 4. tallest  
5. bigger 6. richest

**B.** 1. bigger 2. more beautiful 3. more interesting  
4. longer 5. most dangerous 6. better 7. more expensive  
8. richest 9. worse 10. cleverest

**C.** 1. Rahul is older than Naveen. 2. Today is the coldest  
day of the year. 3. Mussoorie is cooler than Haridwar.  
4. Naveen is the most intelligent boy in the class.  
5. Icecream is tastier than chips.

## 9. Adverbs

**A.** 1. brightly 2. fast 3. quietly 4. carefully 5. heartily  
6. loudly

**B.** 1. sadly 2. greedily 3. loudly 4. quietly  
5. immediately 6. angrily 7. neatly 8. correctly

**C. Adverbs of time:** soon, soon

**Adverbs of place:** where, where, there, now

**Adverb of manner:** lazily, worriedly, cheerfully,  
angrily, widely

## 10. Prepositions

1. by 2. under 3. up 4. from 5. on 6. with 7. for 8. beside  
9. under 10. in 11. in 12. at 13. in 14. on 15. on 16. off 17.  
by 18. in 19. for 20. on

## 11. Conjunctions

**A.** 1. and 2. or 3. because 4. and 5. but 6. but 7. if 8. when  
**B.** 1. Rahul's car is red and new. 2. Do your work quickly  
and neatly. 3. I want to go for a walk and a bath. 4. The  
man is tall and fat. 5. The boys and the girls were making  
a noise.  
**C.** 1. and 2. because 3. and 4. and 5. or 6. and 7. and 8. or  
9. and 10. and 11. or 12. but 13. or 14. and 15. but  
16. because 17. so

## 12. Verbs

**A.** 1. eats 2. was crying 3. are swimming 4. walk 5. were  
jumping 6. cycles 7. wears 8. am cleaning  
**B.** 1. carry—flowers 2. hear—sounds 3. watch—film  
4. earn—money 5. peel—potato 6. trace—patterns  
7. brush—teeth 8. invite—friends

## 13. Tenses

**A.** 1. loves 2. buys 3. visits 4. obey 5. read  
**B.** 1. laughs 2. ate 3. bought 4. saw 5. met  
**C.** 1. will meet 2. will read 3. will go 4. will come 5. will buy  
**D.** 1. found 2. ate 3. bought 4. got 5. kept  
**E.** 1. Sana and Rahman will play together in the evening.  
2. I shall do my homework regularly. 3. We shall go to  
market by scooty. 4. They will finish their work on time.

5. I shall have an apple juice after lunch. 6. Chicks will hatch out of eggs. 7. Rubi and Somya will do their homework neatly. 8. We shall walk in the park in the morning.

#### 14. Articles

1. a 2. a 3. The, a 4. a 5. a 6. an 7. The, a 8. The, a 9. a 10. The 11. a 12. the 13. The, the 14. an, an 15. The, the 16. a 17. an, 18. a, an, 19. a, an, 20. the, a, 21. the

#### 15. Punctuation

**A.** 1. Ram's bicycle. 2. The cricketer's hairstyle. 3. A day's work. 4. The suitcase's handle. 5. Rupa's room.

**B.** 1. How many pairs of shoes do you have? 2. I won my first swimming race. 3. Let's go to the playground after lunch. 4. Ramu, Raju and Nisha come in. 5. What a glorious shot!

**C.** 1. Without water, flowers can't grow. 2. Snakes, lizards, crocodiles and turtles are all reptiles. 3. Enemies of the zebra include hyenas, tigers, wild dogs and lions. 4. If I had a watch, I could never be late again. 5. At my party, we all sang silly songs.

**D.** 1. I went to a concert last evening. 2. Rahul, Ankita and Pooja enjoyed the band, performance. 3. We got free shirts, caps and posters with the band's name on them. 4. What a grand show it was, we plan to go there again ! 5. Yes, I would love too.

**16. Modals (can, may, should, must, will)**

**A.** 1. May 2. may 3. must 4. May 5. May 6. must 7. may

**B.** 1. should 2. Will 3. Will 4. will 5. should 6. must  
7. should

**C.** Do yourself.

**D.** 1. can't 2. mustn't 3. can't 4. can't 5. can't. 6. mustn't

**17. Composition**

Do yourself

**18. Story Writing**

Do yourself

**19. Letter Writing**

Do yourself

**20. Essay Writing**

Do yourself