

Simplified

GRAMMAR TREE

Teachers Manual



5



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GRAMMAR TREE-5

1. Nouns-Kinds

A. Nouns	Name of Nouns
1. Spider, legs.	Common Nouns
2. Taj Mahal, Yamuna	Proper Nouns
3. Christians, Church	Proper Nouns
4. Sugar, tea	Material Nouns
5. Spiders, insects	Common Nouns
6. Kashmir,	Proper Nouns
7. Clowns, circus	Common Nouns
8. Poachers, elephants, tusks	Common Nouns

B. 2. flock 3. crowd 4. fleet 5. bunch 6. army 7. flight
8. herd 9. bouquet

C. 2. truth, punishment 3. honesty 4. bravery 5. wisdom
6. courage

D. 1. Ravi's 2. boy's 3. teacher's 4. father's, mother's
5. Kavi's 6. women's 7. Ravindar's

2. Nouns: Numbers

A. 1. I sliced tomatoes to make salad. 2. Rabbits have large ears. 3. Children took part in the dance competition. 4. Those leaves are dry. 5. There are trees growing in the playgrounds. 6. I saw mice in the bakery. 7. My brother ate peaches for lunch. 8. The policemen were running after the thieves.

B. 1. deer 2. proofs 3. potatoes 4. volcanoes 5. oxen
6. sons-in-law 7. teeth 8. maid servants 9. geese 10. step daughters
11. essays 12. asses 13. dwarfs

14. mosquitoes 15. replies 16. families 17. hoofs
18. passers-by 19. bunches 20. children

C. 1. fox 2. baby 3. country 4. calf 5. house 6. box
7. brush 8. glass 9. ray 10. tree

3. Nouns: Genders

A. She : singular feminine. It : singular, neuter. They, them : They and them are neutral plural, pronouns.

B. Do yourself

C. 1. A thief was caught by a police woman. 2. There are five women living in the hostel at present. 3. The queen and the princess went to the forest to see the animals. 4. My mother has two nephews who live in Bangkok. 5. The instructor asked the girls to follow him while exercising. 6. The peahen did not like being in a cage. 7. The duchess had a beautiful white mare. 8. The witch turned the gander into a tiger. 9. The priestess blessed the poetess. 10. The milkwoman was ill, so her son delivered the milk.

4. Pronouns: Kinds

A. 1. yours 2. hers 3. yours 4. ours 5. yours 6. theirs
7. hers 8. mine 9. mine 10. mine

B. 1. he 2. Who 3. whom 4. whom 5. I 6. you, me 7. they
8. Whom 9. Whose 10. me

C. 1. The teacher always tells them a story. 2. The boys are riding their bikes. 3. The teacher told her a story. 4. Give the book to her. 5. She went to the market. 6. He and I went to the market. 7. They went to the market. 8. He went to the fair. 9. It was crowded. 10. I am writing a letter to him

D. 1. which 2. who 3. whose 4. who 5. who

E. 1. herself 2. himself 3. ourselves 4. themselves
5. itself 6. myself 7. yourself

5. Adjectives

A. 2. His—Possessive adjective, 3. Each—Distributive Adjective, 4. This—Demonstrative Adjective, 5. Neither-Distributive Adjective, 6. Which—Interrogative Adjective, 7. Indian—Proper Adjective, 8. What—Interrogative Adjective.

B. 1. your 2. my 3. Her 4. your 5. my 6. His 7. Our

C. 1. very interesting, 2. dirty, 3. colourful

6. Comparison of Adjectives

A. 2. coldest 3. taller 4. largest 5. bigger 6. most interesting 7. eldest 8. good 9. worst

B. 1. biggest 2. smallest 3. oldest 4. tallest 5. longest

C. 1. slower 2. sharper 3. finer 4. wiser 5. faster

D. 1. sweet 2. round 3. hot 4. soft 5. wise

7. Adverbs : Kinds

A. 1. quickly 2. closely 3. early 4. properly 5. hard
6. loudly 7. fast 8. outside 9. daily 10. tall

B. 1. What 2. twice 3. When 4. very 5. very 6. once 7.
very 8. who 9. extremely 10. often

8. Prepositions

A. 1. in 2. to 3. on 4. on 5. for 6. to 7. Among 8. by
9. between 10. in 11. In 12. under 13. in 14. to
15. without 16. with 17. without 18. off, of 19. up 20. in
front of

B. 1. across 2. between 3. towards 4. with 5. with 6. into
7. on 8. to 9. under 10. on

9. Conjunctions

A. 1. nor 2. but 3. yet 4. and 5. although 6. so 7. or
8. because

B. 1. but 2. and 3. because 4. if 5. if 6. or

C. 2. Rohan likes Sanskrit but Rajan likes English. 3.
Mani fell from the stairs and broke her ankle. 4. Rohan
waited for two hours but Rashmi didn't come.

D. 1. till 2. and 3. and 4. otherwise 5. but 6. or 7. and 8. if
9. because 10. and 11. but 12. till

10. Articles

A. 1. an, the 2. an 3. a, the 4. the 5. a 6. a, the 7. an, the 8. a
9. The, the 10. the 11. the 12. The, a

B. 1. The 2. a 3. The, the 4. an, an 5. a 6. The, a 7. The
8. an 9. a, The

C. 1. The dog is a faithful animal. 2. Our neighbours
have a dog in their house. 3. The dog they have is well
trained. 4. The trainer comes to train it everyday. 5. The
trainer comes early in the morning. 6. He lives in
Chandni Chowk near the Red Fort. 7. He trains the dog
for an hour. 8. He comes in the auto-rickshaw. 9. The
auto-rickshaw is a popular means of transport. 10. The
auto-rickshaw waits for the trainer till he finishes his
work.

11. The Verbs

A. 1. Transitive 2. Intransitive 3. Transitive 4. Transitive
5. Transitive 6. Transitive 7. Transitive 8. Transitive.

B. Nouns

1. star
2. river
3. wind
4. Sun
5. volcano
6. vehicles
7. birds
8. clock

Verbs

- twinkles
- flows
- blows
- shines
- erupts
- ply
- fly
- ticks

C. 1. keep 2. breed 3. lives 4. do 5. bought 6. repair
7. built 8. crossed 9. grow, 10. rained

D. 1. We have won the match against D.A.V. School.
2. You should start the match now. 3. They come back to
the office in the afternoon. 4. Ravi, please open the door.
5. Rajan sleeps at midnight. 6. The Rajdhani Express
always arrives on time.

12. The Sentences

A. 1. having a fite, 2. who loves animals, 3. while, 4. tall,
old and green tree, 5. fly kites

B. 1. Interrogative 2. Exclamatory 3. Assertive
4. Imperative 5. Exclamatory 6. Assertive
7. Exclamatory 8. Imperative

C. Do yourself

13. Parts of Sentences

A. Subject

1. Come in.
2. The lion is the king of forest.
3. Teachers teach us in school.

Subject

- _____
- The lion
- Teachers

- | | |
|--|--------------------|
| 4. Gita and Sita <u>are fast friends.</u> | Gita and Sita |
| 5. We <u>are going to fair tomorrow.</u> | We |
| 6. <u>Go to your room!</u> | _____ |
| 7. <u>Get the groceries at once!</u> | _____ |
| 8. The Moon <u>shines in the sky at night.</u> | <u>The moon</u> |
| 9. My father's friend <u>is a doctor.</u> | My father's friend |
| 10. They all <u>love their parents.</u> | They all |

B. Do yourself

C. Subject

Predicate

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|
| 1. The peacock | is a beautiful bird. |
| 2. Ram Dayal | is making pots. |
| 3. Gulliver | went to Lilliput. |
| 4. The blacksmith | is making a pair of tongs. |
| 5. The kangaroo | can run very fast. |

D. Do yourself

- | | |
|----------------------------|---|
| E. 1. The Taj Mahal | is situated on the banks of River Yamuna. |
| 2. A duck | lays large eggs. |
| 3. Students | study in school. |
| 4. The book | belongs to Ravi. |
| 5. We | learn many things at school. |
| 6. The Sun | gives us heat and light. |

F. Subject

Predicate

- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. The Moon | shines birghtly in the night. |
| 2. The giant oak tree | is over a hundred years old. |
| 3. The seagull feathers | were white. |
| 4. Rahul | played chess with Meera. |
| 5. Three pelicans | flew over the beach. |

6. Children built a sand castle.
 7. The house has many rooms.
 8. Everyone in the stadium watched the game.
 9. Blue is my favourite colour.
 10. The bicycle's back tyre needed air.

14. Modal Verbs

- A.** 1. can 2. shouldn't 3. must 4. shouldn't 5. must 6. Can
 7. Can 8. should 9. must 10. can't
B. 2. Ability 3. Possibility 4. Permission 5. ability
C. 1. Would 2. must 3. should 4. Can 5. can 6. can 7. Can
 8. must 9. must 10. can 11. Should 12. must 13. can

15. Tenses

- A.** 1. cut, 2. went, came 3. drank 4. sent 5. were
B. 1. was waiting 2. was swimming 3. were not listening
 4. were playing 5. was walking
C. 1. was breaking 2. was weeping 3. was raining, 4.
 were getting 5. was cutting
D. 1. will fall 2. shall see 3. shall play 4. shall remind
 5. shall stay 6. will finish 7. will reach
E. 1. is cooking 2. am calling 3. is telling 4. am learning
 5. is cleaning 6. are reading 7. is playing

16. Direct and Indirect Speech

- A.** 1. Indirect 2. Direct 3. Indirect 4. Indirect 5. Direct
B. 1. He says to me that he will not come there.
 2. Mohan says that he is a fool. 3. They say that they are
 happy. 4. We said that it would be raining that day. 5. The
 President said that we should maintain peace.

17. Punctuations

A. 1. Mr. Robert went to India to see the Taj Mahal in Agra, the Red Fort in New Delhi and the Charminar in Hyderabad. 2. Ravi, go away.

B. 1. It is pleasant outside; I will go for a walk. 2. One of the parks was crowded; the other was not. 3. Mona did well in school; she went abroad for higher studies. 4. Veena did not like travelling; Sonam loved it. 5. Rajan did not get the time to study; however he managed to score well. 6. Three important dates of Indians are : August 15, 1947; January 26, 1950 and October 2, 1869. 7. The Judges were impressed with Ravi's project; they declared him the winner.

C. 1. Gobble: to eat food too fast. 2. You need to finish three tasks: wash clothes, buy vegetables and mow the lawn. 3. Juliet: "What's in a name ?" 4. Priya used only four colours in her painting: red, green, black and white. 5. Oscar Wilde wrote: Lady Windermere's Fan, a play about a good woman.

18. Paragraph Writing

Do yourself

19. Story Writing

Do yourself

20. Letter Writing

Do yourself

21. Comprehension

Do yourself

22. Essay Writing

Do yourself

