

Simplified

GRAMMAR TREE

Teacher Manual



6



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Simplified_____

GRAMMAR TREE

Class - 6

1. The Sentence

Let's Write

- A.** 2. Her school is beautiful. 3. Saloni is in the School. 4. There are many children in the school. 5. Children are looking out of the window.
- B.** 1. (sea-saw) - Children are sitting on the sea-saw. 2. (singing) - The girl won the singing competition. 3. (leather) - The bag is made of leather. 4. (Penguin) - Penguins live in cold regions. 5. (vitamin A) - Deficiency of vitamin A causes night blindness.

Let's Write

- A.** 1. Q 2. S 3. C 4. E 5. C 6. S 7. E 8. Q 9. E 10. C
- B.** 1. Where are you going? 2. What is your name? 3. What are you reading? 4. What is the colour of sky? 5. Who are good dancers?
- C.** 1. I study in class 6. 2. I watch the television at night. 3. The children are standing in the balcony. 4. I love fancy dress competitions. 5. The new device emits a powerful circular column of light. 6. The girl is beautiful. 7. She pasted the picture with the glue. 8. The sky is blue. 9. I always follow my mother's advice. 10. The teacher could not control the class.
- D.** Do yourself.
- E.** Do yourself.

Let's Write

1. Don't go to your classroom.
2. Don't save your work.
3. I am not a good player.
4. That is not a donkey.
5. Your mother is not calling you.
6. They are not in the playground.
7. Children are not making noise.
8. Library is not a place for sleeping.
9. Why does he not wear white uniform on house days?
10. I am not sick of his lies.

Let's Write

- A.** 2. They live in Mumbai, don't they?
3. We are moving out tomorrow, aren't we?
4. It was not hat yesterday, wasn't it?
5. He went to the club last night, didn't he?
6. We were waiting for her, weren't we?

- B.**
1. She's been lying a lot recently, hasn't she?
 2. He had forgotten his watch, hadn't he?
 3. We'd been working, hadn't we?
 4. Nilu will come by six, won't she?
 5. He can help easily, can't he?

2. Parts of Speech

Let's Write

2. The Tajmahal is one of the seven wonders of the world.
3. Mumbai is a big city.
4. Rahul is a good boy.
5. Neha is a naughty girl.
6. Sheela goes to school everyday.
7. The Marina beach is in Chennai.
8. Mr. Kapoor is a disciplined man.
9. Nitu is six years old.
10. People of Japan are very hard working.

Let's Write

1. trains, climbers, watches, families, boxes, smilies, spheres, fish.
2. Woman, diamond, soldier, player, lady, bird.

Let's Write

tiger : tigress

actor : actress

sofa : sofa

mister : mistress

prince : princess

nephew : niece

poet : Poetess

Let's Write

- A.**
1. fruits - common noun, table - concrete noun
 2. pack of students - collective noun, library - common noun.
 3. Delhi - Proper noun
 4. Rukmani, Allahabad - Proper noun, College - Common noun
 5. Pleasure, pain - Abstract noun
 6. Team - Common noun, Kartik - Proper noun.
 7. School - common noun
 8. Sweet dish - common noun.

9. Swarm of bees - collective noun.
 10. Prime Minister - common noun.
- B.**
1. (Pleasure) : My mom takes pleasure in cooking for us.
 2. (Valour) : He showed valour and skill in the battlefield.
 3. (Love) : I love my family.
 4. (Creativity) : She is good in creativity.
 5. (Inspiration) : My mom is my inspiration.
- C.**
2. He is a good football player.
 3. She has bought the latest mobile phone.
 4. The sun rises in the east.
 5. Plants need sunlight to grow.

Let's Write

- A.**
1. They, tiger and rat
 2. It, sugar
 3. It, penny
 4. He, his, They, Ram, Sita and Laxman
- B.**
1. This, 2. Yours 3. That 4. These 5. That 6. Theirs
- C.**
1. Shyam and Ram were twins. They lived near a pond. They looked identical and wore identical clothes.
 2. One day Shyam and Ram saw a boat. It was very beautiful.
 3. Shyam and Ram started fighting over the boat. Their mother saw this. She came to them and instructed them not to fight.

Let's understand

1. The colour of apple is red.
2. The elephant is a big animal.
3. The balloon is light.
4. He is tall.
5. The mango is sweet.

Let's Write

- A.**
1. He is an honest man.
 2. She is a cruel lady.
 3. Rahul is very fat.
 4. Amit is a wise man.
 5. The girl is intelligent.
- B.**
1. Sheela is ten years old.
 2. Mona bought two litres of milk.
 3. She earns sixty thousand monthly.

4. My grandfather is seventy years old.
5. I bought two kilograms of apples.

Let's Write

- A.**
2. They live in a big house near the post office.
 3. Emily's desk is opposite to the managers cabin.
 4. The bucket has a hole in the pocket.
 5. Who is the man with a beard?

B.

<u>Adjective</u>	<u>Comparative</u>	<u>Superlative</u>
exciting	more exciting	most exciting
beautiful	more beautiful	most beautiful
tall	taller	tallest
old	older	oldest
slow	slower	slowest
young	younger	youngest
light	lighter	lightest

Lets write

1. are
2. is
3. am
4. had
5. was
6. like,
7. is
8. walks
9. have
10. makes

Let's Write

- A.**
1. Transitive
 2. Transitive
 3. Intransitive
 4. Transitive
 5. Intransitive
 6. Intransitive
 7. Transitive
 8. Intransitive
 9. Transitive
 10. Intransitive
- B.**
1. Cheer : Rohan cheered all his friends. (Transitive)
He cheered. (Intransitive)
 2. Sing : She sings sweetly. (Transitive)
She sings. (intransitive)
 3. Run : He runs fast. (Transitive)
He ran. (intransitive)
 4. Trip : It was my first trip to Bengaluru. (Transitive)
It was my first trip. (intransitive)
 5. Laugh : The boy laughed at the clown. (transitive)
The boy laughed. (intransitive)
 6. Read : I have read the book. (transitively)
I have read. (Intransitively)
 7. Bark : Dogs bark at stranger. (Transitive)
Dogs bark. (Intransitive)

Let's Write

1. Neha writes neatly.
2. Sangeeta sang sweetly.
3. She danced gracefully.
4. He fought bravely.
5. Nitin ran swiftly.

Let's Write

- A. 2. Sadly 3. carefully 4. regularly 5. quietly 6. brightly 7. closely
8. loudly 9. quickly 10. deliciously
- B. 1. kindly, smiled 2. nearly, finished 3. friendly, very 4. lonely,
very 5. wisely, 6. daily, 7. deadly 8. lovely, 9. politely, 10. lively

Let's encircle

1. The ball is **under** the table.
2. The polygon is **on** the table.
3. The table is made **of** wood.
4. The wood comes **from** forest.
5. There is a star **near** the table.
6. A painting is hung **above** the table.

Let's Write

1. Children are playing **in** the park.
2. Buses are running **on** the road.
3. The cow is grazing **near** the tree.
4. A boy is seated **in** front of me.
5. Some girls are standing **in** a shade.
6. A girl is standing **between** two men.
7. I am busy with **my** work.
8. What is special **in** you?
9. The postman is **at** of the door.
10. Ritu sat **with** her mother.

Let's Write

- A. 1. In, in, 2. on, 3. in front of 4. in 5. near, at 6. on, 7. near 8. for
- B. 1. on, 2. on, 3. in, 4. in, at, 5. in
- C. 1. over, 2. around 3. into, 4. up, 5. through 6. over 7. over

Let's Write

- A. 1. and 2. as 3. if 4. but 5. because 6. than 7. nor 8. but 9. As soon as
10. Though
- B. 1. until 2. whenever 3. by 4. as soon as 5. when 6. before 7. while
8. whenever 9. will arrive 10. if

- C. 1. Soon 2. the same way 3. Everywhere 4. anywhere 5. as if 6. By the time

Let's Write

1. Ah 2. Alas 3. oh 4. eh 5. Hmh 6. ouch 7. Huh 8. dear 9. er 10. Hello

3. Articles

Let's Write

- A. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. A 6. an 7. A, a
B. 1. the 2. the 3. a 4. an 5. a 6. the 7. The 8. an 9. the 10. an 11. a
12. a 13. a 14 a 15. the

4. Tenses

Let's Write

- A. 1. Swims 2. reads 3. fight 4. plans 5. meet 6. play 7. rides 8. writes
9. cleans 10. stays
B. 1. don't ride 2. don't sell 3. doesn't bring 4. doesn't take 5. doesn't
cost 6. don't seem 7. don't buy 8. doesn't dance 9. doesn't run
10. don't work
C. 1. am , 2. she plays, 3. go, 4. she is, 5. found, 6. They are, 7. rides
8. is he, 9. don't play, 10. is not, 11. are, 12. we made, 13. does
Ganesh study, 14. it is, 15. aren't

Let's Write

- A. 1. I am working at the moment.
2. I am not playing.
3. We are playing chess tonight.
4. We are watching TV.
5. She is not working in Pune.
6. He is awaiting for the taxi.
7. They are reading.
8. We are not going to the mall tonight.
9. You are not reading the news paper.
10. She is eating pomegranate.
11. I am not living in Delhi.
12. We are studying sanskrit.
13. The are not leaving now.
14. They are living in Meerut.
15. He is working in a club now.
16. I am not meeting my brother at four.

17. She is not having milk now.
 18. She is playing the keyboard.
 19. We are cooking.
 20. He is walking to auditorium now.
- B.**
1. I'm looking for my glasses.
 2. What kind of book are you reading?
 3. Why is Sumela crying?
 4. Why is everyone smiling?
 5. Are you waiting for me?
 6. When are you leaving?

Let's Write

- A.**
1. I haven't done it yet.
We have already bought the tickets.
 2. She has not arrived.
 3. They have just lost.
 4. I have not found my keys.
 5. Has the courier delivered the parcel yet?
 6. They have worked in Ellora since last week.
 7. Mona has been on a holiday for a fortnight. She has just come back.
- B.**
1. have not seen.
 2. Has priyank finished his studies yet?
 3. Have you met anyone well known?
 4. What has Garima done since the morning so far?
 5. I feel so comfortable. I have got back from my holiday.
 6. You should write him an email. But I haven't written to him.
 7. My grand father has lived in the same place since he was born.
Really?
 8. This is Firdaus. She has been my best friend for a long time.
 9. I have a bandage on my leg. I just hurt it.
 10. How many projects already you have?

Let's Write

- A.**
1. Do you need them?
 2. She likes it there.
 3. I'm exhausted.
 4. They hope to finish it soon.
 5. for three years

6. ever since
7. The tiffin in nearly empty.
8. all day long

- B.**
1. I have been switching
 2. have been learning
 3. has been waiting
 4. has been working
 5. have been relaxing
 6. have been playing
 7. have been trying
 8. has been living
 9. have not been cleaning
 10. has been dozing.

Let's Write

- A.**
- | | | | | |
|-------|----------|---------|-------|------|
| did | tided | decided | was | went |
| saw | wanted | stopped | could | was |
| met | embraced | is | ran | came |
| cried | said | | | |

- B.**
1. Did the bus arrive on time?
 2. Didn't you know it?
 3. Was Maya at the party?
 4. Why did you leave so early?
 5. Were they in their office?
 6. What did he think of our house?
 7. Did Mr and Mrs Gregson like the trip?
 8. How did you do that?
 9. Did they not tell their address to you?
 10. How did Joe get there?
- C.**
1. Did your students finish their project?
 2. Who went with you?
 3. Did you play all day yesterday?
 4. Which shirt did you like the best?
 5. Why were Tarun and Gargi so sad?
 6. Why didn't you answer the call?
 7. Were they not at the club on Monday?
 8. Did you have a bath this morning?

Let's Write

- A.**
1. I did my homework first and then I took rest.
 2. My mother often drove when she was young.
 3. At 10 I was calling her as I needed to talk to her.
 4. Your English is very good. Where did you study?
 5. I took Tejas to the gym where we had a great time.
 6. When the sun was shining, the weather was perfect. But it started changing soon.
- B.**
1. He was not making much noise at midnight.
 2. They were not arriving early.
 3. We were not sitting on the table.
 4. The sun was not setting at 7:45 those days.
 5. He was not talking to Tina the other day.
 6. They were not listening to the radio from 5 to 6.
- C.**
1. Was Yachika going to her classroom?
 2. Was Varun misbehaving with the gardener?
 3. Was I willing to stay back?
 4. Were they arguing on the matter of finishing the work?
 5. Was the wind blowing?
 6. Was someone hiding in the library?

Let's Write

1. They were served after they entered the cafe.
2. I didn't use my debit card because I lost it.
3. They didn't tell me that skyline cancelled the flight.
4. I couldn't go out because I hurt my leg.
5. Rammi took up a serious job as soon as he left school.
6. Meena told her parents after she fell ill.
7. I was in Rohtak for a week when I met Anu.
8. Niru came back home before Chhaya called her from her office.
9. Manavi finished the meal by the time I arrived.
10. The red house went wild as soon as Krish scored the goal.

Let's Write

1. When it stopped working
2. several times
3. I had enought of it.
4. Until she changed her job.
5. Three tests.

6. The paint was every where
7. three times.
8. My father was a sailor and
9. The tiffin was nearly empty
10. that's why my mother was angry.

Let's Write

- A.**
1. Positive: Varun will cause trouble.
Negative : Varun will not cause trouble.
Interrogative : Will Varun cause trouble?
 2. Positive : You will copy the entire project work.
Negative: You will not copy the entire project work.
Interrogative : Will you copy the entire project work?
 3. Positive : When the clouds will disappear the sun will shine.
Negative: When the sun will not shine the clouds will not disappear.
Interrogative : Will the sun shine when clouds disappear?
 4. Positive : He will ask for his friends help.
Negative : He will not ask for his friends help.
Interrogative : Will he ask for his friends help.
 5. Positive You will melt or eat the ice cream:
Negative : You will not melt nor eat the ice cream.
Interrogative: Will you melt or eat the ice cream?
 6. Positive: People will respect your honesty
Negative: People will not respect your honesty.
Interrogative : Will People respect your honesty?
 7. Positive : They will react to my question.
Negative : They will not react to my question.
Interrogative: Will they react to my questions?
- B.**
1. Positive : She is going to read the summary
Negative: She is not going to read the summary.
Interrogative : Is she not going to read the summary?
 2. Positive : He is going to blame you.
Negative : He is not going to blame you.
Interrogative : Is he not going to blame you?
 3. Positive: I am going to protect my rights.
Negative : I am not going to protect my rights.
Interrogative: Am I not going to protect my rights?

4. Positive: They are going to discuss the problem.
Negative: They are not going to discuss the problem.
Interrogative: Are they going to discuss the problem?
5. Positive : Mohit is going to reach his target.
Negative: Mohit is not going to reach his target.
Interrogative: Is Mohit not going to reach his target?
6. Positive : The robber is going to hold up another house.
Negative: The robber is not going to hold up another house.
Interrogative: Is the robber not going to hold up another house?
7. Positive: We are going to search a new territory.
Negative: We are not going to search a new territory.
Interrogative : Are we not going to search a new territory?

Let's Write

- A.** 1. will cry 2. will take 3. will play 4. will assist 5. will go 6. will have 7. will try, will amaze
- B.** 1. What time Teena will be playing on it?
2. Will you still be having your break at eleven 'O' clock?
3. Will the tied be coming at twelve tonight?
4. Where will you be sitting during the exhibition?
5. Will he be running of in a few weeks again?
6. What will you be wearing at the fresher's party?
7. Who will be debating you tomorrow morning?

Let's Write:

- A.** 1. will have completed
2. will have joined
3. will have moved
4. will have shifted
5. will have purchased
6. will have completed
7. will have informed
- B.** 1. will have received
2. will have discovered
3. will have left
4. will have done
5. will have arrived
6. will have attended
7. will have finished
8. will have got

Let's Write

- A. 1. will have been residing
2. will have been toiling
3. will have been learning
4. will have been playing
5. will have been working
6. will have been searching
- B. 1. will have rained
2. will have studied
3. will have harvested
4. will have upgraded

5. Auxiliary Verbs

Let's Write

- A. 1. Can't 2. can't 3. can't 4. could 5. can't
- B. 2. wouldn't move 3. would like 4. would, have 5. wouldn't start
6. would take 7. wouldn't come 8. would give 9. would wait
10. would try
- C. 1. ✓ 2. X 3. X 4. X 5. ✓ 6. X 7. ✓

6. Active and Passive Voice

Let's Write

- A. 1. My father 2. I 3. The teacher 4. Alarm 5. Mickey 6. The dog
7. The bear 8. Mall
- B. 1. Taru : Yes, I agree people should use bicycles for short journeys in place of oil driven vehicles.
2. Mira : Great! You mean that someone has discovered a new source of energy.
3. Jareena : Well, no one told me that they are going to knock down this house.
4. Monu : Really ! I didn't know you shouldn't eat vegetables without washing 5. Vishal : People put garbage in the bin.
- C. 1. X 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. ✓ 5. X 6. X 7. ✓ 8. X

7. Direct to Indirect Speech

Let's Write

- A. 1. Nisha had gone with her brother.
2. Neelu had finished her work.

3. We were very relaxed.
 4. I wanted to talk to you.
 5. Our work has been finished.
 6. He was prepared to come with us.
- B.**
1. He told him to go there.
 2. I asked him to come near.
 3. They told him to run fast.
 4. They ordered them to go immediately.
 5. We asked them to sit down.
 6. The host asked them to have some tea.
- C.**
1. I was feeling well.
 2. Aryan had met me last year.
 3. My son will have arrived here on next Sunday.
 4. The girl had finished her work.
 5. He lived in a suburban town of Mumbai.
 6. I had already been to the washerman.
- D.**
1. "I have never met you."
 2. "We would start the following day."
 3. "We are walking in the dark lane."
 4. She says "I work for Lord Bryan."
 5. 'I have been trying to repair it since morning."
 6. Joya says, "At one O' clock she had been doing nothing."

8. Antonyms

Let's Write

- A.** Minority, high quality, discontinue, satisfaction, little, fail, doubt, similar, inexpensive, difficult, indiscipline, unnecessary, somebody, easy, never, biased, good, unavoided, worsen, discontinuing, negative, fail, possible.
- B.** right, read, that, here, hard, rough, discomfort, frugal, near, winding.

9. Synonyms

Let's Write

- A.** Split, Carefulness, Untamed, Brave, Ease, Incomparable, Teach, Obstacle, Beat.
- B.** 1. wicked - She played the part of the wicked step mother in the play.

- shameful - It was something shameful, forbidden, never to be discussed.
2. miracle - It would take a miracle for this team to win.
wonder - The child's eyes were filled with wonder during the trip to the circus.
 3. construct - Construct a triangle have all three sides equal.
Make - I make friends very easily.
 4. get - She worked hard but did not get good results.
attain - It is difficult to attain good position in life.
 5. aim - We should have an aim in life.

C. Match

<u>Word</u>	<u>Synonym</u>
Mysterious	obscure
Independence	liberty
Shelter	haven
Build	construct
Educate	instruct
Trust	confidence
Protect	save

10. Punctuation

- A.
 1. This food is not tasty, isn't it?
 2. Hello! Siya, have you seen Rama's new bike?
 3. "Good morning children", said Ms. Nira.
 4. "Excuse Me", Mr Shyam lal "Could you help me with this question please?
 5. Anjna's mom bought rice, grapes and flour.
 6. "Yes, thankyou. I've had my lunch".
- B.
 1. Have you seen my brother, Monu?
 2. Can I help in the kitchen, mom?
 3. We went to Chennai for a holiday.
 4. "Do you like my new motorbike?" asked uncle Dravid.
 5. We visited Delhi and saw the Red fort.
 6. My friend doesn't speak hindi.
 7. They spent Dipawali in Srinagar

11. Phrasal Verbs

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| A. | A | B |
| | 1. turn down | refuse |
| | 2. Switch off | stop the energy flow |
| | 3. run into | meet unexpectedly |
| | 4. put down | put what you are holding on a surface |
| | 5. mix up | confuse two or more things |
| B. | A | B |
| | 1. look out for | be especially vigilant for |
| | 2. keep up | continue at the same rate |
| | 3. hold up | rob |
| | 4. hand out | to distribute to a group of people |
| | 5. grow out of | get too big for |

Sentence 1.

The teacher asked her to hand out the worksheets.

Sentence 2.

You should look out for pick pockets.

Sentence 3.

We need to find a beam in the wall, so we can put some screws into hold up.

Sentence 4.

48 percent accepted that we have got to grow our way out of this recession.

Sentence 5.

There's been an awful mix-up over the dates.

12. Comprehension

- A.**
1. So in 1960, he began the first of the many projects aimed at improving their lives.
 2. Tragedy in the family.
 3. Plunging himself into more adventures.
 4. Because he thought that families are like factories and the Hillary family was a limited production mountaineering establishment.
 5. At the age of 48, he became an inveterate mountain man. He has been on more than 30 mountaineering expeditions, from the Himalayas to the Antarctic and he has also climbed the Everest twice.

6. The author considers himself luckier than most because he is able to fall back on all that his father had taught him.
- B.** 1. or a few of them want to laze around reading a comic or storybook.
 2. Lack of physical activity combined with wrong eating habits makes children an easy prey to disease and ailments.
 3. The outdoor physical activities will keep the children fit and healthy.
 4. Parents, teachers and elders at home need to teach children the value of physical activity even if it means joining them in their favourite outdoor games sometimes.
- C.** Title of the passage is Shakespeare the great writer
 Title of the 1st paragraph is: Shakespeare's enormous vocabulary.
 Title of the 2nd paragraph is : Shakespeare's vast knowledge.
 Title of 3rd paragraph is : Shakespeare the most quoted writer.
 Title of 4th paragraph is : Shakespeare the genius
 Title of 5th paragraph is : Shakespeare the lyrical grandeur.
- D.** 1. Ideal students can make ideal citizens.
 2. If we want India to become a superpower, we have to groom ideal citizens, who are productive, secular and democratic.
 3. Ideal citizens.

13. Picture Composition

- A.** 1. This is a picture of a family tree.
 2. The picture shows my family.
 3. My mom, dad, brother and sister are shown in the family tree.
- B.** 1. This is a picture of Tajmahal.
 2. It is situated on the banks of river Yamuna.
 3. It is made of white marble.
 4. It was made by the Mughal Emperor Shahjahan in the memory of his beloved wife Mumtaz Mahal.
 5. It is one of the seven wonders of the world.
- C.** Who went to the forest to rear his sheep.
 With the villagers.
 He cried
 for his help

reached there
did the same thing and
the wolf really came
for help
and thought that he was playing a trick

- D.** With each other
strongest
a traveller appeared
prove yourself
enough to remove
He
Strongly
around him
the traveller tightened his cloak
suns turn
brightens on the
brighter he removed his cloak
I am the strongest!
exclaimed

15. E-mail

Let's Write

- A.** Date : 3 March, 20XX

From : Siddharth@gmail.com

Subject : Mother not well

To : Abhimanyu@gmail.com

Dear Abhimanyu

In your mail I found you very concerned for mom and her health.

I know you love her.

I am very sorry to inform you that mom is not well. Here condition is deteriorating day by day. She wants to meet you.

Please come as soon as you can we miss you a lot.

Regards

Yours Sincerely

Siddharth

- B.** Date : 15 September, 20XX

From : Neha@gmail.com

Subject : Well being of the family

To: Mrravikapoor@gmail.com

Dear Papa

I received your e-mail. You have shown your concern and love for us.

I want to inform you that there is not need to worry. Everything is alright over here. Grandma is also feeling well now. Mom had taken her to the doctor yesterday. He has prescribed some medicines. Sunny is doing well in studies. You don't need to worry about anything. Waiting for you.

Regards

Yours Sincerely

Neha

C. Date : 26 June, 20XX

From : umang@gmail.com

Subject : Issues in the boarding school.

To: vidhi@gmail.com

Dear Vidhi

Hi! I hope you are doing well in your studies. Everybody at home is worried for you. Dad was very sad yesterday. You know how much he loves you. But everybody knows that you are an intelligent girl. Sister if you have any issues please don't hide them. Do inform me about everything. We all are with you always. Rest fine

Please respond

Your Brother

Umang

16. Whatsapp

Let's Write

1. Dear Sonu

Dad has arranged a party on my birthday please attend along with your parents.

Thanks and regards

Mohit

2. Dear Uncle

You will be happy to know that I had participated in dance performance on the Annual Function of our school. It was one of

my best performances. Everyone liked it. You were not present so, I am sending you an attachment of video. Do watch it and reply.

Thanks and regards

Anu

3. Dear Keshav

I had gone to Goa last month with my family. It was one of my best trips. We enjoyed a lot The beaches over there were beautiful. I am sending you an attachment of video to have a view.

Bye!

17. Application Writing

Let's Write

1. The Principal

Modern Public school

Delhi

19 July, 20XX

Subject : Application for leave

Sir

I am having high fever from the last two days. Doctors have told that it is a viral fever. he has advised me to take rest for five days. i.e., from 19th July to 23rd July. Please grant me a leave for these five days. I shall be highly obliged to you for this.

Thanking you

Yours Obediently

Madhu

Class VI

2. The Principal

Vivekanand Public School

Delhi

27 November, 20XX

Subject : Application for seven days leave

Respected Sir

I will be greatly obliged if you grant me a seven days leave from 27 November to 3rd December as I have to go to my maternal uncle's house with my family. He lives in Mumbai and there is a Puja over there. All of us are invited. I assure you that I will cover

all the work that will be done in these days.

Thanking you

Yours Obediently

Vishal Malhotra

Class VI

18. Letter Writing

Let's Write

1. Examination Hall

Delhi

November 12, 20XX

Dear Father

You will be happy to know that I have passed the 6th class. My new session of the next class has started. I need 550/- to buy a workbook which was not supplied with the rest of the books. Please send the money as soon as possible so that I don't miss anything important. Respect to mother and love to Puja.

Yours Lovingly

Rita

2. Examination Hall

Delhi

August 27, 20XX

Dear Seema

I am fine and hope that every one in the family is fine over there. I miss every one. How is mom? Does she take care of her health. Is Mohit going to gym regularly? Tell granny that when I will come in the vacations, I will take her to temple. You take care of your studies. This time you have promised to score 90% in the board exam.

Give my love to everyone and tell them that I miss them.

Yours Lovingly

Ronak

3. Examination Hall

Delhi

26 April, 20XX

Dear Pinky

I received your letter last week. You had required about my

school environment. I want to tell you that my school is one of the best schools in east Delhi. The teachers are excellent. They don't give excessive home work. They believe in clearing all our doubts in the class itself. There are extra classes for the weak students. The school also encourages students to participate in sports and other extra curricular activities. The school holds drawing competitions, hockey tournaments, football tournaments to encourage students. On the whole our school is best in all activities in grooming the children.

Yours Lovingly

Neha

4. Examination Hall

Delhi

4 February, 20XX

Dear Rakshit

Last week we were in Goa. It was one of my best trips. We reached Goa on 27 Jan, 20XX. It was a seven days trip. We took a hotel on the beach side. The view of the beach from the balcony was marvellous. People are very friendly in Goa. There are good restaurants. and if you are a non-vegetarian let me tell you about the delicious sea food we had. We also saw the carnival festival which is only celebrated in Goa. There are amazing Parades full of colourful costumes, lot of music & attractive dances. There is no crime in Goa. It is a very peaceful place. I would love going there again.

Yours Lovingly

Kush

5. Examination Hall

Delhi

19 May, 20XX

Dear Ritu

It has been long time that I have met all of you. I miss my family over here. Wish you a very very happy birthday my sister. I am very sorry that I will not be able to be with you this birthday. But all my love and blessings will be there with you. Enjoy Your birthday. Send me the photographs.

Respect to mom and dad and love to Chintu.

Yours Lovingly

Anju

19. Essay writing

Let's Write

1. Independence Day

Independence Day is an annual national festival celebrated in India on 15th of August. On this day in 1947, India got independence from the British.

It is a great day for Indian People. On this day India became free from the slavery of the British, after a hard struggle. Every year this day, the Prime Minister unfurls the national flag in the early morning at the Red fort. During the celebration at Red fort, New Delhi, many tasks including march past are performed by the Indian army and cultural events by the school students are performed. After the flag hosting and National Anthem recitation, the Prime Minister of India gives his annual speech. Independence day has been declared as a national holiday when all the schools, offices, colleges, universities, companies etc. remain close. The tricolour of our flag, represents saffron for courage, and sacrifice, white for peace and truth and green for faith and chivalry.

2. Festival of Holi

Holi is a Hindu festival celebrated in India and Nepal. It is also known as the 'festival of colours' or the 'festival of love' The night before the Holi festival, a Holika, bonfire is burned to celebrate the victory of good over evil. The coloured powder or gulal is thrown during the festival. There is a great history and significance of celebrating this Holi festival every year. Long ago there was Holika, a devil sister of devil Hiranyakashyap who tried to burn Prahlad (Son of her brother) in the big fire by taking, him on her lap. Prahlad was a true devotee of God who was saved from fire by God. However, Holika burnt to ashes. From then onwards Hindus celebrate this festival every year.

3. Our National Animal

The National animal of India is the tiger. It is the symbol of India's wealth of wildlife. It has a strong body which is brownish with black stripes on it. Its claws are very sharp and it has padded feet. Tiger belongs to the cat family. It looks like a big cat.

It is mostly found in forests. It is fond of blood and flesh. It is a dangerous wild animal. Nowadays due to excessive hunting, tigers have become endangered. Government has banned the hunting of tigers and it is a punishable offence. Projects like 'save the endangered species of tiger'.

4. **Your Hobby**

Hobby is the favourite activity, habit or choice of a person when he or she does regularly in his or her free time for pleasure and enjoyment. My favourite hobby is reading. I always enjoy reading books when I am free. I developed this habit at a very small age. My parents and teachers always encouraged me. Mom used to take me to book fairs. We bought a lot of books. I also joined a library. Reading has always helped me in gaining extra knowledge. Books are my best friends. I am never bored in their company.

5. **Environment**

A clean environment is very necessary to live a peaceful and healthy life. But our environment is getting dirty day by day because of negligence of human beings. Environment is an essential part of our life. An environment is the natural surroundings, youths of our country are big hope to bring some positive changes in the environment full of pollution, global warming etc. Environment is everything that is around us. It includes the living and non-living things. There has been a lot of development in science and technology but on the other hand it has affected the environment. Industrialisation and excessive use of motor vehicles have led to deadly pollution affecting human health. If we want to save our environment, we will have to grow more and more trees, reduce pollution and be nature friendly.

6. **Pollution**

Pollution is the biggest problem we are dealing with in the present time. Pollution is when something harmful or poisonous to all living things is added to the environment. Smoke or dust in the air is a type of pollution. Sewage in drinking water is another type of pollution. There are three kinds of pollution: air pollution, water pollution and land pollution. Air pollution includes the

poisonous gases coming out of the factories and motor vehicles. It is a major cause of global warming. The water of sea and oceans also gets polluted due to oil spills in the ships containing oil tanks. The government is taking steps to reduce pollution. Afforestation is encouraged on a large scale as trees are our best friends and natural purifiers. It is expected that the rate of pollution will be reduced in the coming future due to regular efforts of the government.

7. Science

Today science is advancing at an amazing speed and everything of our life has changed beyond recognition. It constitutes an attempt to conquer the forces of nature. Science is a systematic way which involves observation and experimentation in order to get knowledge and improve skills. New inventions in the field of science and technology play great role in the daily lives of people and making their lifestyle advance. Science has made life easy, simple and fast. Modern gadgets have been introduced in every walk of life and have solved almost all the problems. Science has done wonders in the field of medicines, education, infrastructure and many other. Today we cannot imagine life without science.

8. Computer

A computer is an electronic device capable to receive information (data) as input and give result as output after performing the sequence of operations. It is the wonderful and mastermind gift of science to mankind. Computer is one of the most important inventions of our age. So our age is called the computer age. The computer is the modern God that we have to worship. One may or may not believe in god, but one cannot disbelieve in the computer. Computer has both advantages as well as disadvantages. We are totally dependent on computer. In industries, computerised robots are used which has reduced manual labour. We do less of physical activities. Children solve all their academic problems with the help of computer which has reduced their thinking power. We are still not sure that whether computer is a born or bane for the future generation.

Model Test Paper-1

- A.** 1. **The ant** has a tiny piece.
2. **Ravish** is drawing the sun.
3. The colour of **bug** is yellow.
4. **The cube** is made of plastic.
5. **Fishing** is also a livelihood.
- B.** 1. Don't go to your classroom.
2. Don't save your work.
3. I am not a good player.
4. That is not a donkey.
5. Your mother is not calling you.
- C.** 1. The Tajmahal is in Agra.
Tajmahal, Agra - Proper noun.
2. India is a big country.
India - Proper noun
Country - Common noun
3. The girl is beautiful.
Girl - Common noun
4. Dhoni is a good player.
Dhoni - Proper noun
Player - Common noun
5. Vivekanand is a good school.
Vivekanand - Proper noun
School - Common noun
- D.** Climbers, Watches, Families, Similies, Spheres, Fish
- E.** Tigress, Actress, Mistress, Princess, Niece, Queen
- F.** 1. Fruits, Table - Common noun.
2. Pack of students - Collective noun, library - Common noun
3. Delhi - Proper noun
4. Rukmani, Allahabad - Proper noun
College - Common noun
- G.** 1. They, tiger and rat
2. It, sugar
3. it, A penny saved is a penny earned.
4. he, his, they

- H. 1. He has many friends.
 2. She is very poor.
 3. He has enough money to start business.
 4. She has bought some apples.
 5. Rahul took little interest in sports.
- I. 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. an 5. A 6. an 7. A, a
- J. 1. would have rained
 2. would have studied
 3. would have harvested
 4. would have upgraded

Model Test Paper-2

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A. <u>Comparative</u> | <u>Superlative</u> |
| More beautiful | Most beautiful |
| taller | tallest |
| older | oldest |
| younger | youngest |
| lighter | lightest |
| warmer | warmest |
| greater | greatest |
- B.** 1. The tribal lady **dances** perfectly.
 2. Meera and Sameer **sail** the boat.
 3. Romindra **sings** a song.
 4. Red signal **stops** everyone.
 5. Chinty and minty **like** the ice-cream.
 6. Tinny **plays** lawn tennis.
- C.** 1. Transitive 2. Transitive 3. Intransitive
 4. Transitive 5. Intransitive
- D.** 2. sadly 3. carefully 4. regularly
 5. quietly 6. brightly 7. closely
 8. loudly 9. quickly 10. deliciously
- E.** 1. This food is not tasty, isn't it?
 2. Hello ! Siya have you seen Rama's new bike?
 3. "Good morning children", said Ms. Nira.
 4. I can't speak English very well.

5. Excuse me Mr. Shyamlal, could you help me with this question, please?
6. Anjana's mom bought rice, grapes and flour.
7. Yes, thank you I've had my lunch.

F. A	B
look out for	be especially vigilant for
keep up	continue at the same rate
hold up	rob
hand out	to distribute to a group of people
grow out of	get too big for

Sentence 1.

The teacher asked her to hand out the work sheets.

Sentence 2.

You should look out for pick pockets.

Sentence 3.

We need to find a beam in the wall, so we can put some screws into hold up.

Sentence 4.

48 percent accepted that we have got to grow our way out of this recession.

Sentence 5.

There's been an awful mix-up over the dates.

- G.**
1. She cheered at the party. - Transitive
She cheered - Intransitive
 2. She sings the song beautifully. - Transitive
She sings - Intransitive
 3. Rahul runs very fast. - Transitive
Rahul runs - Intransitive
 4. They went for a trip to Agra. - Transitive
They went for a trip. - Intransitive

Model Test Paper-3

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|------------|
| A. | 1. in | 2. on |
| | 3. near | 4. in |
| | 5. under | 6. between |
| | 7. with | 8. about |
| | 9. at | 10. beside |

- B.** 1. on 2. by 3. since 4. in, at, on past, on, at 5. in
- C.** 1. The sky is clear **because** there are no clouds.
 2. I will give you my pen **if** you like it.
 3. Meenakshi will not be happy **until** you sing.
 4. **Though** Udit liked the ball, he did not buy it.
 5. They are good people **yet** unhappy.
 6. Alka would **rather** return than dance.
- D.** 1. Whenever 2. the same way 3. Everywhere 4. anywhere
 5. No matter 6. as if 7. By the time 8. Soon
- E.** 1. until 2. whenever 3. by
 4. as soon as 5. when 6. before
- F.** 1. can't 2. can't 3. can't 4. could 5. can't

Model Test Paper-4

- A.** right, spell, that, here, hard, rough, uncomfot, hate, near, winding.
- B.** 1. X 2. ✓ 3. ✓ 4. X 5. X 6. ✓ 7. ✓ 8. X
- C.** 1. Ideal students can make ideal citizens.
 2. To become super power, India will have to groom ideal citizens, who are productive, secular and democratic.
 3. Ideal Citizens
- D.** between them, strongest, a traveller appeared, to prove, enough to remove, he, harder and harder, around the traveller, the traveller wrapped his cloak even more fightly, turn of the sun, gentle brightness on, hotter, he removed his cloak. I have done it!, exclaimed.
- E.** Date : 15 September, 20XX
 From : Neha@gmail.com
 Subject : Well being of the family
 To: Mrravikapoor@gmail.com
 Dear Papa
 I received your e-mail. You have shown you concern and love for us. I want to inform you that there is no need to worry about anything over here. I will take care of everyting. Mom's health is

better now. Yesterday I took her to the doctor, he told that there was nothing to worry about. You take care of yourself and eat on time. Keep writing regularly.

Yours Lovingly

Neha

F. Examination Hall

Delhi

26 April, 20XX

Dear Pinky

I received your letter last week. You had enquired about my school environment. I want to tell you that my school is one of the best schools in east Delhi. The teachers are excellent. They don't give excessive homework. They believe in clearing all our doubts in the class itself. There are extra classes for the weak students. The school also encourages the students to participate in sports and other extra curricular activities. The school holds drawing competition, hockey and football tournaments to encourage students. On the whole our school is the best in all activities and in grooming the children.

Yours Lovingly

Neha

G. Coaching and Tutions

Modern version of tutions is the coaching centres and some of them are so popular that they have branches all across India. In tutions the tutors prepare the students to cope up with time and manage writing exams with confidence. One out of the four students in India takes private tuition. This has become a fashion nowadays rather than necessity. Many school teachers earn their supplementary income through tuition centres and agencies. Some teachers advertise their tuition classes and each those who attend their classes there have been endless debates on whether coaching institutes are beneficial or not. Some credit these institutes for their success, while many believe that they solely pressurise students to make money.

H. Dear Uncle

I had participated in the classical dance performance in the annual function of our school. It was one of my best performances. I want you to watch it, so I am sending a video attachment with this message. Do watch it and reply.

Yours Lovingly

Charu

I. Republic Day

Republic Day is one of the most important national events for India and its citizens. It is the day when constitution of India came into force in 1950 on 26th of January. We celebrate Republic Day on 26 January every year. On this day India became a Sovereign Democratic Republic. The Delhi Republic Day parade is the largest and most important parade that marks the Republic Day celebrations in India. The Parade takes place every year on 26 January at Rajpath, New Delhi, On 26 January 2018, India will be celebrating the 69th Republic Day. On this day the President of India starts the ceremony by hoisting the national flag as he is the constitutional head of the country. It is followed by a Republic Day parade which begins from Rajpath. The national flag is hoisted in all the other parts of the country. Republic day is a gazetted holiday.