

# Social Science

**Teachers Manual** 



1



2647, Roshan Pura, Nai Sarak, Delhi-110006 Phone: 98994 23454, 98995 63454 E-mail: blueskybooks@gmail.com

## CLASS - 1

#### 1. ME AND MY FAMILY

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (b) smallest 2. (c) parents 3. (a) first 4. (b) teach 5. (a) father
- B. 1. satisfy 2. joint 3. single 4. relatives 5. cousins
- C. 1. (d) Parents 2. (e) Single family 3. (a) Joint family 4. (c) Family 5. (b) Love and respect
- **D.** 1. A family is the smallest unit of society. 2. A joint family is a big family which has children, their parents, uncles, aunts, cousins and grandparents. 3. A single family having a father, a mother and their children is called a small family. 4. A big family lives in a big house. 5. We learn how to love and respect others in our family.

## **Acivity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 2. MY BODY AND SENSE ORGANS

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (b) two 2. (b) two 3. (d) five 4. (c) skin 5. (c) eyes
- B. 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. True 5. False
- C. 1. We have ten fingers. 2. Parts of the body that helps us to feel the world around us are known as the sense organs. 3. We have five sense organs such as eyes, ears, nose, tongue and skin. 4. Legs help us to walk and paly. 5. Skin helps us to feel.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 3. FOOD AND WATER

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (c) every day 2. (a) Clouds 3. (b) fruits 4. (d) milk 5. (a) night
- **B.** 1. hands 2. cleaned 3. afternoon 4. food 5. rivers
- C. 1. (e) plants 2. (d) animals 3. (c) clouds 4. (b) ground water 5. (a) food
- **D.** 1. We get energy from the food we eat. 2. Clouds gives us rain. 3. We eat three meals in a day. 4. We should drink six to eight glasses of water everyday. 5. Two healthy food habits are:
  - 1. Wash your hands before and after eating food.
  - 2. Eat your meals at a fixed time everyday.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

(2) Social Science - 1

#### 4. OUR CLOTHES

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (a) summer 2. (c) Uniform 3. (a) raincoat 4. (d) dhoti
- B. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True 5. True
- C. 1. We wear clothes to cover our body. Clothes saves us from heat, cold, rain and wind. 2. Different people wear different kinds of clothes. Men wear kurta and dhoti, women wear saree and a blouse, girls wear top and skirt or frock, boys wear shirts and pant, children wear clourful clothes. 3. During rainy season we wear rain coat which is made of plastic or rubber. It is waterproof. 4. A uniform is a special dress. Many people wear it. Children wear a uniform to school. 5. We wear woollen clothes in winter as they keep us warm.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 5. MY SWEET HOME

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (c) bathroom 2. (d) mud 3. (a) robbers 4. (a) windows
- B. 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True 5. True
- C. 1. (c) study room 2. (d) dining room 3. (a) living room 4. (e) store room 5. (b) kitchen
- **D.** 1. The building in which we live is called a house.
  - 2. We relax and watch T.V. in the living room.
  - 3. We live with our parents, brothers and sisters in our house.
  - $4. \ \, Kuchcha\,houses\,are\,made\,of\,thatch, straw, leaves\,and\,mud.$
  - 5. House has many doors and windows to allow fresh air to enter.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 6. MY SCHOOL

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (a) school 2. (b) uniform 3. (b) classroom 4. (a) computers
- B. 1. student 2. teachers 3. habits 4. swings
- C. 1. A school is a place where we go to learn and play. 2. Our teachers teach us many things in the school such as to read, write, draw, sing, dance, play games, share things, good manners and to speak. 3. Principal is the head of the school. 4.

We learn to sing and dance in music and dance room.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 7. OUR HELPERS

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (a) driver 2. (c) rifle 3. (b) cook 4. (a) plumber 5. (a) doctor
- B. 1. need 2. clean 3. chalk 4. cures 5. shopkeeper
- C. 1. It is not possible for any person to do all the work. So we need other people to help us in many ways. 2. At home, the gardener, the cook and the maid help us. 3. A tailor stitches clothes for us. 4. A farmer usess a sickle. 5. A shopkeeper's shop is situated in the market.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 8. FESTIVAL TIME

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (c) Punjab 2. (a) 26 January 3. (a) Durga Puja 4. (c) Gurupurab
- B. 1. festival 2. Langars 3. Assam 4. August 5. diyas
- C. 1. A festival is day of celebration when we have fun with our family and friends. 2. Gandhi Jayanti is celebrated on 2 october.
  3. Pongal is celebrated in Tamil Nadu. 4. The yummy sweet dish of Eid is Sewain. 5. Onam is the state festival of Kerala.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 9. GREEN PLANTS

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (b) shrub 2. (b) climber 3. (d) medicine 4. (a) air
- B. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False
- C. 1. (e) Mango 2. (d) Rose 3. (b) Mint 4. (c) Money palnt 5. (a) Water melon
- **D.** 1. Plants need sunlight, air, water and soil to grow strong and healthy. 2. Potato and carrot are vegetables. 3. Weak plants that climb on walls and tree's trunk for support are called climbers. 4. Neem and Tulsi are medicinal plants. 5. Trees provide shelther to animals and birds.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

(4) Social Science - 1

#### 10. AMAZING ANIMALS

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (b) wild 2. (b) pet 3. (b) eggs 4. (b) vet 5. (a) elephants
- **B.** 1. Animals that live in the forest are called wild animals. 2. Insects have six legs. 3. Dog and cat are pet animals. 4. An animal doctor is called a vet. 5. Crow and parrot are birds.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 11. TRAVEL AND TALK

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (a) land 2. (b) radio 3. (c) tracks 4. (d) ship 5. (b) The postman
- B. 1. travel 2. receive 3. internet 4. fastest 5. cheap
- C. 1. We use means of transport to travel from one place to another.
  - 2. Car, bus, scooter, bicycle, etc. are means of land transport.
  - 3. Ship and boat are means of water transport. 4. The full form of E-mail is Electronic mail. 5. We talk on the telephoene. We dial number on the phone. There is a ringtone on the phone of the other person and they picks up the phone.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 12. THE BIG EARTH

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (b) sea 2. (c) planet 3. (b) peak 4. (c) forest 5. (a) air
- B. 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. True 5. False
- C. 1. Earth is the only known planet where life exists. 2. The tip of mountain is called a peak. 3. An oasis is found in a desert. 4. A body of water smaller than a lake is called a pond. 5. Many wild animals live in the forest.

# **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

#### 13. THE BLUE SKY

#### Exercise

- **A.** 1. (c) storm 2. (d) seven 3. (b) grey 4. (d) night 5. (a) east
- B. 1. breeze 2. cloudy 3. shape 4. earth 5. twinkle
- C. 1. (b) a hot ball of fire 2. (e) night 3. (d) seven colours 4. (c) strong wind 5. (a) west

**D.** 1. A rainbow is an arch of seven colours. It is seen in the sky after it has rained and the sun has come out. 2. Moving air is called wind. 3. When the clouds are grey in colour and there is rain, it is a rainy day. 4. We see many objects like the sun, moon, stars and clouds in the sky. 5. Sun rise in the east and set in the west.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

# 14. EARLY MEN

#### Exercise

- A. 1. (d) all of these 2. (a) wheel 3. (d) trees 4. (c) flesh
- B. 1. flesh 2. fire 3. food 4. stones
- C. 1. Early men did not wear clothes like us. They used leaves and barks of trees to cover their body. They used skin of animals also. 2. Early men ate wild fruits and roots. They also ate raw flesh of animals. 3. Early men lived in the forest, in the open places or in the caves. 4. Early man invented fire by striking two stones together. 5. Early man used stone to invent fire, hunting and to cook food.

## **Activity Time**

Do yourself.

## Model Paper - 1

- **A.** 1. (c) everyday 2. (a) first 3. (c) eyes 4. (d) dhoti 5. (b) two
- B. 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True
- C. 1. (d) Animals 2. (e) Blouse 3. (c) Nose 4. (a) Single family 5. (b) Ground water
- **D.** 1. A joint family has children, their parents, uncles, aunts, cousins and grandparents. It is a big family. 2. We have ten fingers. 3. Two healthy food habits are: a. Wash your hands before and after eating b. Eat your meals at fixed time everyday. 4. Clouds give us rain. 5. A uniform is a special dress. Many people wear it. Children wear a uniform to school.

# Model Paper - II

- **A.** 1. (d) mud 2. (b) play ground 3. (c) rifle 4. (b) cook 5. (a) school
- B. 1. True 2. True 3. True 4. True 5. False
- C. 1. (e) Kitchen 2. (a) Classroom 3. (d) Water 4. (b) Stick 5. (c) Living room

# **(6)** Social Science - 1

**D.** 1. The gardener, the cook and the maid help us at home. 2. A school is a place where we got to learn and play. 3. The house has many doors and windows to allow fresh air to enter. 4. The building in which we live is called a house. 5. We learn to sing and dance is music and dance room.

## Model Paper - III

- **A.** 1. (a) pet 2. (a) Durga Puja 3. (b) shrub 4. (b) The postman 5. (b) eggs
- B. 1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True 5. False
- C. 1. (c) Money plant 2. (e) Gurupurab 3. (a) Mango 4. (d)Bird 5. (b) Forest
- **D.** 1. Pongal is celebrated in Tamil Nadu. 2. Some plants are weak, they climb on walls and tree trunk for support. Such plants are called climbers. 3. Insects have six legs. 4. Ship and boat 5. An animal doctor is called a vet.

## Model Paper - IV

- **A.** 1. (c) planet 2. (b) grey 3. (d) night 4. (a) air 5. (c) flesh
- B. 1. flat 2. storm 3. cloudy 4. twinkle 5. food
- C. 1. (e) A dry land 2. (a) Salty water 3. (b) A hot ball of fire 4. (d) Seven colours 5. (c) Invention of fire
- D. 1. A rainbow is an arch of seven colours. It is seen in the sky after it has rained and the sun has come out. 2. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west. 3. The tip of mountain is called a peak.
  4. An oasis is found in a desert. 5. Early men lived in the forest, in the open places or in the caves.